

Home Page



RULERS

This site contains lists of heads of state and heads of government (and, in certain cases, de facto leaders not occupying either of those formal positions) of all countries and territories, going back to about 1700 in most cases. Also included are the subdivisions of various countries (the links are at the bottom of the respective country entries), as well as a selection of international organizations. Recent foreign ministers of all countries are listed separately.

In cases where not even the exact year of the beginning or end of a ruler's term is known, the asterisk (*) is used to indicate dates at which the person is known to have been in office, e.g., *1924 - 1925* means the term began in 1924 or earlier and ended in 1925 or later. All dates are New Style (Gregorian). (‡) indicates female rulers. Birth and death years are also provided (b. = born, d. = died, s.a. = see above), but note that the given birth years may be questionable, as different sources often give contradictory information. In cases where it is particularly unclear, the birth year is followed by a question mark (e.g., 1923?) but that does not mean that the year is guaranteed to be correct when there is no question mark. Also, when no death year is given, it should not be taken for granted that the person is indeed still alive.

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Chronicle of relevant events since 1996

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Logo



URL

<http://rulers.org/>

Subject

Rulers-Biography-Dictionaries

Accessibility

Free

Language English

Publisher B. Schemmel

Brief History Subject to research

Scope and Coverage This site contains lists of heads of state and heads of government of all currently existing countries and territories. Countries which no longer exist are included, they are found under their main successors (e.g., for the Soviet Union, look under Russia). Also included are the subdivisions of various countries (the links are at the bottom of the respective country entries), as well as a selection of international organizations. Recent foreign ministers of all countries are listed separately.

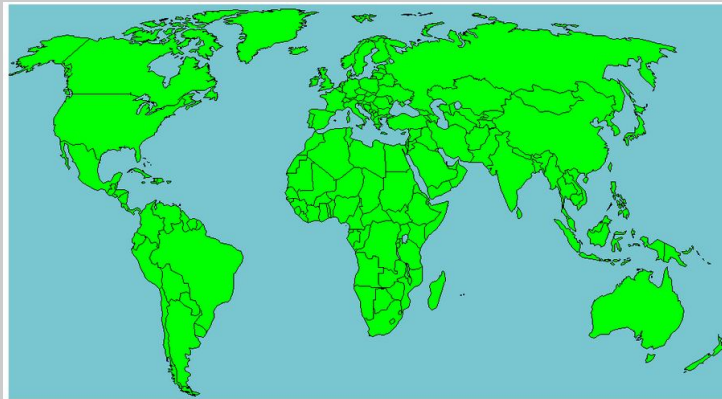
Kind of Information Each entry arranged chronologically with the name of rulers, different incident during his/her journey in short and ruling year of them..

India

27 May 1526	Babur founds the Empire of Hind (usually referred to by historians as the Mughal Empire)
17 May 1540	the Mughal rulers are expelled and superseded by the Afghan Suri dynasty
23 Jul 1555	Empire of Hind under the Mughal rulers restored
29 Mar 1858	the last Mughal ruler is deposed
2 Aug 1858	U.K. Act of Parliament annexes the Empire, creating British India (effective 1 Nov 1858)
28 Apr 1876	by U.K. proclamation, the Queen takes the style "Empress of India" (proclaimed in India 1 Jan 1877)
15 Aug 1947	British India, together with acceded states, is partitioned into Dominion of India and Dominion of Pakistan ; style "Emperor of India" is abandoned (retroactive proclamation dated 22 Jun 1948)
26 Jan 1950	India becomes a republic, styled "India, that is Bharat"
Emperors (title Padshah, sometimes Padshah-e Hind - emperor of India)	
- Mughal dynasty -	
31 Jul 1658 - 2 Mar 1707	Mohyi ad-Din Abu'l Mozaffar Mohammad Awrangzib Bahadur `Alamgir Padshah-e Ghazi (b. 1618 - d. 1707)
14 Mar 1707 - 27 Apr 1707	Qotb ad-Din Abu'l Fayaz Mohammad A`zam Shah Padshah-e Ghazi (b. 1653 - d. 1707) (continues in rebellion to 18 Jun 1707)
27 Apr 1707 - 27 Feb 1712	Qotb ad-Din Abu'n Nasr Sayyed Mohammad Shah `Alam Bahadur Shah Padshah-e Ghazi (b. 1643 - d. 1712) (retroactive to 23 Mar 1707)
27 Apr 1707 - 13 Jan 1709	Mohammad Kam Bakhsh-e Dinpanah ebn Awrangzib `Alamgir Padshah (b. 1666 - d. 1709) (in rebellion)
29 Feb 1712 - 17 Mar 1712	Mohammad `Azim ash-Shan ebn Bahadur Shah Padshah (b. 16... - d. 1712)
29 Feb 1712 - 28 Mar 1712	Mohammad Rafi` ash-Shan ebn Bahadur Shah Padshah (b. 16... - d. 1712) (in rebellion)
29 Feb 1712 - 27 Mar 1712	Jahan Shah ebn Bahadur Shah Padshah "Khojestan Akhtar" (b. 16... - d. 1712) (in rebellion)

Special Features

- ❖ By clicking on the country in a map, the administrators will appear in chronological order.(<http://rulers.org/map.html>)



- ❖ Religious leaders are also arranged chronologically and separated by church.
- ❖ International Organization and foreign ministers are also listed.
- ❖ Relevant events with rulers are arranged chronologically related to Rulers since 1996.

Chronicle of relevant events since 1996

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- ❖ One can search this site via Google.

Search this site via Google

Search

Arrangement Pattern

Countries, International organization, are arranged in alphabetical order and under each country, International organization rulers' (i.e. president, chairman, and general secretaries) name are arranged chronologically. foreign ministers, religion leaders are arranged chronologically by name.

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International organizations: [A-N](#) - [O-W](#)

Kabul

Kings

- Sadozay segment -

Jul 1747 - 16 Oct 1772	Ahmad Shah "Dorr-e Dorran"	(b. 1724 - d. 1772)
16 Oct 1772 - 18 May 1793	Timur Shah	(b. 1748 - d. 1793)
23 May 1793 - 1801	Zaman Shah	(b. 1770/72 - d. 1844)
25 Jul 1801 - Jul 1803	Mahmud Shah (1st time)	

Remarks

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Comparable Tools

- Prints & Photographs Reading Room (http://www.loc.gov/rr/print/list/057_chron.html)
- American Presidents: Life Portraits (www.americanpresidents.org)
- World Statesmen (<http://www.worldstatesmen.org/India.htm>)
- De Imperatoribus Romanis: An Online Encyclopedia of Roman Rulers and Their Families (<http://www.roman-emperors.org/>)

Date of Access

2016, September 12